













# What was Happening?

- N4UG calls in to inquire about WX near Owens Cross Roads
  - The net is just starting to activate
  - Information was not available
  - I checked in to get his coordinates.
  - K4JCH invites him to stop nearby to watch the radar
  - I see K4JCH at the end of the megaphone box
  - N4UG is just entering the area right in front of the Tornado warning box in harms way

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- The Voice Net is formally activated
- I can see what is happening in real time on my map with real time data from the NWS

The dots are clearly connected on APRS

The WX office is unaware where the spotters are exactly located

4T0R-1

- The spotters have little visibility to what is happening around them
- **APRS is working in real time via RF and the Internet**

4EMA-



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- Back in April 2009 I was caught in a storm without my APRS
   gear
   KG4WSV-3
   KAICH
   KAICH
  - We had to rely on the AM/FM radio

<u>-1</u>11/1.9

Millport

- Warnings meant nothing to me because I could not picture them (course and direction)
- I knew where we were located, but no clue where the storms were

RARSA-

- The news media provided meaningless data for our immediate situation
- I drove my family right into violent weather
- The hail was pounding on our vehicle at Lilly Flagg & South Pkwy
   My battery in my Kenwood D7A was toast from lack of use
- The feeling of helplessness was evident
- We were praying for divine intervention
- Hail was pounding the vehicle until we found shelter under a gas station pavilion (not the safest place)

(4TQR-1

This end user was not happy

A Severe Storm Warning has just been issued. K4JCH is 1.3 miles with a bearing of 121 degrees when I plotted it. He has the best position to see it. The new data has not hit the Voice Net yet!. I called the information to the weather net. K4JCH could have been in imminent danger! The critical path to information is in front of our eyes!

Owens Cross Road

Union Grove

KAJCH

HUNG15012

K4JCH-6

orthside Acres

Rocket Sidir

organ City

Ruth

Apple Grove

HUNT2027z

35175

K4BVH

WX KC5ZJ0-1

K4COE

35775

alhermoso Spring

86.25.26W,34.33.00N 86.24.12W,34.32.44N

Parker

Wall Street

Somerville

KAGIG.7

Gum Sprina

Hide

KD5CUW-2

Madison

1.3 miles 2.0 km 121 degrees

Clear

KD5CUW-1

Belle Mina

Mooresville





•When a Warning or Watch expire, the map is automatically updated to remove the red, yellow, or green color indicators.
•It is important to keep your clocks accurate for this reason to handle automatic expiration times. Why wait for the NWS or Voice Net to tell you.
•All new weather bulletins are transmitted immediately regardless of your clock settings.
•APRS is Real Time.
•APRS views are the same whether connected by RF or Internet.

BMXF1842z KD4TXF-9

lùmt

Bthelsville

Meshan

Febola

 $\bigcirc$ 

Woodlan

Werlowee



Done



















EM74FV 06:35:24R N4JDB-1>APTW01,KE4R0C-8\*AL3\* <UI Len=50: \_05060634c122s007g013t...r012p000P106h..b10099tRSW 34.52.81N 85.31.52W

¥

### UI-View32 V2.03 [Precision Mapping V7 Server]

File Terminal Stations Messages Map Logs Lists Action Options Setup Help



07:04:00R KN4CI-1>APTW01.KE4R0C-8\*AL3-1 <UI Len=45> EM65FG =3430.41N/08714.49W\_Moulton, Lawrence Co., AL

35.16.85N 87.33.86W

¥



EM65NG 07:14:30R K4IKR>APRS;W4GPS-7\*;WIDE1\*;N8DEU-5\*;N4BK-7\*;WIDE2\* <UI Len=20> 13454:56N/08657;50W-



If we know the course and speed of the Object we can make it move and update automatically. This is what APRS does when a beacon is not heard from a moving mobile station if enabled. A new post puts it back on course.

09:05:03R K4GIG-7>APZwX,W4GPS-7\*AL2-1 <UI C Len=50> !!00000089029A0001278C02D103E8---005E02200000001D

EM640R



**Record Controls** The storm spotter report results in immediate П action by the NWS to issue a Tornado Warning at 1405z. Now we visibly see what is potentially in the path of the box. It is clear, concise, and immediate on APRS. Keys
 Mill 🕂 K4IKB Grove <- Carboright HUNA0930z Alahama HUNA0812z HUNT1405z WX K4RVH 147.24HSV Little WHUNV1400z Nashv HARC MT KD5CUW-1 NITIOM KC5ZJO-1 K4COE OC-8 WG8S-9 Brides KE4ROC-5B-1 W4GPS-7 KJ4GCN-9 HUNG0207z EOC DARC MTG HUNT1355z K4JCH-6 F HUNF1314z Chalybeate KG4WSV-3 HUNG1239z N8DEU-5 KN4CI-1 Nee O alorille WX N4JDB-1 N4IDX-7 N4BK BHUNF1231z Hepsidan EVA MTG Upshaw. New Canaa 09:06:47R BMXSVS>APRS.TCPIP.N8DEU-5.W4GPS-7.WIDE2-1\* <UI> 34.21.21N EM64VI ;BMXV1333z\*061415z3255.20NV08803.60WWSevere Wx Advisory (6DXAB ¥ 86.11.85₩







EM640R 09:10:34R K4RVH>APU25N,W4GPS-7\*,WIDE2-1 <UI C Len=62> >052345z- see vicholland.homeip.net/wx.shtml for more wx info 34.43.46N 86.45.66W





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**Record Controls** Ш The second damage report comes in on the Voice Net and intercepted by an APRS users who HUNA0930z places object DAMAGE2 on the display for everybody on the APRS network to see. It is tagged with minor damage reported when you move your mouse pointer to the tornado icon for HUNT1405z details. 147.24HSV HARC MTG KD5CUW-1 HUN WX KC5ZJO-1 K4COE KE4ROC-8 DAMAGE RP TOR SPOTD ₩G8S-9 KE4ROC-5 KF4TTB-1 09:20:03R K4GIG-7>APZWX,AL2-2 <UI C Len=50>

EM64PR U9:20:03R K4GIG-7>AP2WX,AL2-2 <01 C Len=50>: !!00500080027E0001278C02CD03E8----005E022F00000014 34.44.31N 86.42.42₩





EM64RR 09:30:01R HUNSVS>APRS,TCPIP,N8DEU-5\* <UI>: ;HUNV1423z\*061432z3405.40NV08646.80WWSevere Wx Advisory {6ENAB ▲ 34.44.28N > 86.30.97₩

The damage reports are intercepted from the Voice Net and objects are placed on the map. Note that the TOR\_SPOTD object has been removed near DAMAGE4 and DAMAGE3 where it was first reported. Since there was a new sighting across town it was deleted. When an object is deleted a command goes out to all stations on the APRS network to remove it from their maps. The path can take on a definitive shape with the reports. Also note the NWS Tornado Warning Box has expired and disappeared. We also know where the spotters are to warn them as well. It is visible, clear, and concise with no abiguity on APRS.



86.37.89W

EM64QR 03.44.496 KD7TEE-72APK331,N8DE0-51,WIDE1-K01E6R-705. @061516z3502.93N/08658.93W\_185/010g015t062r009p094P094h93b10084.DsVP

### **APRS – Get the Picture?**

- It should be clear APRS delivers real time information
- We know where the NWS bulletins are located
   We know where the spetters are located
- We know where the spotters are located
- We know where damage has been reported
- The picture of danger is clear and concise
- APRS fills in the missing gaps of the picture
- Messages can be sent via the APRS data network when the voice repeater is out of range for some spotters
- APRS augments the SKYWARN Voice Net

Millport

- A Voice Net can be up an running quickly with all the NWS bulletins at their fingertips with APRS
- Why wait until somebody staffs the NWS station The time between danger and death is too short










Ready

1315 Stations

34°44.26'N . 086°39.77'W EM64OR

🙆 Internet





Readv

1240 Stations Distance:217.45Mi Azimuth:58°

36°8,54'N, 083°35,04'W EM86ED



Ready

1280 Stations Distance:23.34Mi Azimuth:174°

34°11.83'N . 086°51.58'W EM64NE

🍘 🚳 🛛 🗳 Internet 🕍











100%



🔍 100% 🔻

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Refuge	P Coleman S Me	tate Park athews Oft	Me	SSa	agi	Toney	<b>in</b> AF	PRS	Iny SK4EMA-7 linm SK4EMA-7 Vyldwood Reservation
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9									
**	N8DEU		Power	49 Watt	s				
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Packets Rovd 62	Height 160 Feet
A 9/6/2001 21:40:13	Gain 9 db
·····································	Direction 135
Lat 34 48' 10"N	Status >062140 n8deu@amsat.org
Lon 86 41'46'W	ID
Messages Sent Ø	Beacon
	Posit =3448.18N/08641.78WyPHG7493/Playing with WinAPRS 2.5.1 -ALMADHUNTSVIL-251-<530>

History	New Me	essage Dialo	a			×
	To:		Message #	000 🗖 HF (P1) 🕅	7 VHF (P2) 🗖 TCP/	'IP
	Magi					
	msy.					
	O Defa	ult Path:				
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	C Othe	er:	ONE,TWO			
	B	ulletin	]			
	Anno	ouncement	Msg to N₩S		Cancel OK	





















# NWS Weather Bulletins

- NWS messages are now generated by Pete Loveall, AE5PL, but have been developed and generated by Dale Huguley, KG5QD, for the past 9 years until June 2009
- NWS message format can be found at:
  http://www.aprs-is.net/Wx
- WX watch boxes, circles, or counties can be hi-lighted with Red, Yellow, or Green colors to visibly indicate WX activity type
- FinduU Server collects WX station data via APRS-IS
- FindU Server dumps WX data every 15
  minutes to MADIS Server
- MesoWest gets data from MADIS Server



## **Mic-Encoder Devices**

- Low cost tracker
- Data transmit only device
- Can be adapted to almost any 2-meter FM radio
- Provides FM voice stations with APRS transmit support
- Works with Mic-E supported voice repeaters where data is transmitted at the end of a voice transmisison
  - Some support time slotted reporting or SmartBeaconing
  - Most can power a 5V GPS (Byonics GPS1, Garmin GPS18, Deluo GPS WAAS, etc.)
  - Provides position beacon to identify weather spotter
    - Data is decoded at the voice repeater and sent to the APRS RF network and the Internet



#### APRS Decoder to APRS Brappp Filter Repeater Interface Concept



APRS MIC-E / Repeater Controller Interface						
HUNTSPAC						
Tim Cunningham N8DEU	Rev 1.0	Page 1 of 1				
	12-JUL-08					









# WhereAVR

http://garydion.com/projects/whereavr/

The WhereAVR is a small, lightweight, lowpower, and low-cost APRS tracker much like the commercially available TinyTrak and the open-source OpenTracker. What sets it apart is a full compliment of analog and digital I/O, as well as the ability to decode ax.25 packets. This allows for the reception of remote commands without the need for a "real" TNC. It is designed to hook directly to the speaker and microphone jacks of a handheld radio.

W4AUB-1

Echola

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### µSmartDigi™ D-Gate D-STAR Gateway http://www.usmartdigi.com






















## APRS Coordinators Commissioned by WB4APR

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Paden Tishomingo State Park	State	Name	Call	
te Dennis Pleasant Sit Belmont Golden	Alabama	Tim	N8DEU	Valley Head
Red Bay Base Sout Red Bay Pin		Richard	KB4YTM	10 Vienio
Pairview Oakland F	Arkansas	Steve	N5JPL	Watson Gaylesville
ilden (138)		Travis	KB5ILY	Cedar Bluff Cherokee tre
nville	Florida	NA	NA	For ey-
Detroit	Georgia	NA	NA	Pleasant (R)
Greenwood Springs	Micciccippi (porth)	Jeff	KB5NMB	A admon
Vernon		Richard	KB4YTM	tal state
Caledonia Springs	Tennessee (east)	William	KI4HDU	Cle ume XS2020z 5z
Steens Milport	Tennessee (west)	Richard	KB4YTM	S WAAL
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Ethelsville Reform Moshan	Echola Old Lock 15 Public Use Area	North 105 Bluff Park 280	Westover Chandler mas	(431) Wood

K4EMA-7



